

## Financial Mathematics 2 - Fall term 2015

## Exercise sheet no.7 (26.10.2015)

**Exercise 1:** Let  $r(\theta)$  be as at the end of Section 6.1.2 of the lecture notes. Calculate the law of  $r(\theta)$  under  $P^\theta$ , and the law of  $r(\theta)$  under  $P^{\theta,T}$  using Proposition 6.15.

**Exercise 2:** ("Stochastic Fubini") Let  $(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, (\mathcal{F}_t)_{t \in [0, T]}, \mathbb{P})$  be a filtered probability space and let  $(W_t)_{t \in [0, T]}$  be a standard Brownian motion with respect to  $(\mathcal{F}_t)_{t \in [0, T]}$ . Consider a process with two indices  $(H(t, s))_{t, s \in [0, T]}$  satisfying the following properties: for any  $\omega$ , the map  $(t, s) \mapsto H(t, s)(\omega)$  is continuous and for any  $s \in [0, T]$ , the process  $(H(t, s))_{t \in [0, T]}$  is adapted. We would like to justify the equality

$$\int_0^T \left( \int_0^T H(t, s) dW_t \right) ds = \int_0^T \left( \int_0^T H(t, s) ds \right) dW_t.$$

For simplicity, we assume that  $\int_0^T \mathbb{E} \left[ \int_0^T H^2(t, s) dt \right] ds < \infty$  (which is sufficient to justify (108) of the lecture notes).

(i) Prove that

$$\int_0^T \mathbb{E} \left[ \left| \int_0^T H(t, s) dW_t \right|^2 \right] ds \leq \int_0^T \mathbb{E} \left[ \int_0^T H^2(t, s) dt \right]^{1/2} ds$$

Deduce that the integral  $\int_0^T \left( \int_0^T H(t, s) dW_t \right) ds$  exists.

(ii) Let  $0 = t_0 < t_1 < \dots < t_N = T$  be a partition of  $[0, T]$ . Explain why

$$\int_0^T \left( \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} H(t_i, s) (W_{t_{i+1}} - W_{t_i}) \right) ds = \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} \left( \int_0^T H(t_i, s) ds \right) (W_{t_{i+1}} - W_{t_i})$$

and justify why one can take the limit to obtain the desired equality.

**Exercise 3:** In the HJM-model assume the the function  $\sigma$  is a positive constant.

(i) Show that the solution of (111) of the lecture notes is given by

$$f(t, T) = f(0, T) + \sigma^2 t(T - t/2) + \sigma \tilde{W}_t.$$

(ii) Compute the volatilities of the zero-coupon bonds  $(\sigma_t^T)_{t \in [0, T]}$ .

(iii) Find the price at time 0 of a call with maturity  $\theta$  and strike price  $K$ , on a zero-coupon bond with maturity  $T > \theta$ .

Please drop the solutions into the homework box of the lecture until 12.11.2015, 6 pm